IN BAJA CALIFORNIA.

What History Owes to the Jesuit Pioneers.

ACCOUNTS OF THE NEW WORLD;

THEIR BAGETIPON BELPLESS MAN.

Among such creatures the learned and one monk made what Baron Von Humbidt called "se pacific conquest of the surry," using no force but disintervoted indness, united to God-like patience, need the banished Joseuits—a German, amed Jack Bacgert—wrote a book after sending seventeen years on the peninsula, thick gives a dotalled account of this part of examerican continent and its aboriginal chabitants, about whom iess is known its in

fouble and sametimes a three-fold narve of corn, that grows to prodicious heigh bearing twelve cars on the stalls. It is out to be regretted that such humal places are of tare occurrence, and this often one can not find water for irrigating a certain pice of ground within from forty to fifty miles. But it should be remembered that Fathe Bacgert lived near the Tropic of Cances where excessive heats are expected, at that most of the missionary efforts in Cal fornia were confined to the dryest are

THEIR WORK AMONG THE INDIANS

A Dive into an Ancient Document, in Which Viid, Wierd Tales are Told—The Early Conquests.

Lower California, the aborigonies numbered about thirty thousand. Baegert says: "In a country so sterile as this, the number of inhabitants cannot be great, for most of them would die of hunger were it densely populated. Consequently there are few Californian in proportion to the great creat of territory—almost as few as if there were none at all. One may travel in ten different parts of the lands they visited. Especially is this stroe of America, and the numerous writings of the early fathers form the foundation upon which are based all subsequent researches. They gave the first faithful accounts of the says the first faithful accounts of the says are the first faithful accounts of the induce the natives to abandon "all the making place. They built themselves."

researches. They save the first faithful Accounts or the save would; and under their motto, "Ad Majarca Die Glorian" (To God's greater glory), they not only built chapels and colleges in the wilderness, but erected observatories and made maps. Few, indeed, are the districts in America concorraing which they have not supplied the oldest and best works; and one can scarcely attempt the study of any aboriginal language without finding that a Jesuit has been there before him and left a grammar for his guidance. Benides possessing the courage of martyrs, many of them were men of great learning, the most enthusiastic naturalists and geographers, the best astronomers and mathematicians of their time.

It will be remembered that the Society of Jesus, which created such an influence upon the fate of California, was founded in 1534, by Irabitus of Loyola and Sive of his friends, its original purpose being only a visit to the Holy Land. Wars with the Turkes forbidding that mission, the histories in turned their attention toward the new issues that arose with the reformation—see effectually that for two hundred yours the "society" filled a large space in the calculation of the bound the impartial light of the world? until Poje Clement X felt constrained to issue an edict suppressing it in all the states of Christendom.

Viewed in the impartial light of history, one is amazed to note how their numbers increased; for, besides the three-fold obligation common to all Romish orders (of chastity, poverty and obedience), these added before unheard of austerities, and bound themselves unreservedly to go as missionaries to any remote corner of the globe the Pope might indicate. Nor were their ranks recruited from the poor and lemorant, and after entering the order.

Lora Lears of strates sections were required before one could aspire even to the hundle office of a priest. Yet at their could study, prayer and mortification were required before one could aspire even to the hundle office of a priest. Yet at their

to grow long, and were tasked to grow long, and were the squired before one could aspire even to the humble office of a priest. Yet at their second centennial they numbered 21:55; with nearly a thousand schools and colleges, and 370 mission stations in various initial countries.

Their decline was as rapid as their rise—though only in France and Spain were they subjected to the undue severity of being driven into exile. I think it was along the year 176; that, by ediet of Curlos III, all members of the order of desus were banished from Spain and bey transattantic colonies—including, of course, those priests colonies—including, of course, those priests of the body with streets of red and yellow the colors being obtained from Berries, and habit of Carlos in the colors being obtained from berries. chopped off with a sharp flut and allowed with nearly a thousand schools and colleges.

Their decline was as rapid as their riscondough only in France and Spin were hope subjected to the undue severity of being direct into exile. I think it was about the great the property of the severity of being direct into exile. I think it was about the great 176 that, by edict of Carles III, all members of the order of decise were sanished from Spain and ber transatiantic solonies—including, of course, these priests before these faithful france, who is all the those faithful france, who is all the those faithful france, who is all the themselves of every comfort in his almost unimbaltable wildercases, to be compelled to resign the fruits of their abors into the hums of a rival order—the Dominicans—and themselves to into the world, homeless and disgraced. Intrough no is of their own.

The story of Josuitic explorations in Loveet California sounds like a romance, are an enjo poem. Early as 1683, they had pieroed to the heart of the peninsula, and a few years had built up saxtees willinges. Phrough a learned Jesuit monk it was first discovered that the country was not at sland, as Cortes and his followers had alsoly deciared, and through these same discovered that the country was not as allowed the themselves to the decision of the followers had been about the most degraded as an Edosover that the country was not as allowed the theorem of the property of the carry failed in the sand, and the restaurance of the grant and to went that they shall be property of the carry failed in the sand, and the restaurance of the field content to be

bones and sticks from the ground to their mouths.

Hefore the coming of the Spaniards, the Californians believed that their country comprised the whole world, and that they themselves were its sole inhabitants. Though small numerically, they were divided into a great many tribes, each tribe speaking a different tongue. The mission aries complained that in the space of 190 isagrees they had to learn nineteen dialects. In reality, there were but three distinct inguages among the peninsular tribes, the Moqui, Pericu and Cachimi. Father Bacgert says that though a mission contained but a thousand soils, it might embrace as many little nations among its parishioners, as Switzerland counts cantons and allies. His own mission barely enumerated 500, yet consisted of eleven distinct tribes, each speaking a separate language. In order that you may imagine how easy those dialects were to learn, I will mention the names of some of the tribes—Teengun bebes. Utshipuges, Mitshirihutamars. bebes, Utshipuges, Mitshirihutama Mitshirikuteurus, and Mitshirikutasu

series.

1 It is not to be expected that people in s

LOW A STATE OF DEVELOPMENT should have used many implements. To entire outfit for all occasions in life sisted of a bow and arrows, a finit in of a knife, and a bone or a piece of or digging roots. A big turile shell s Chee of the halled devisites, of the control of the

Taylor, Romney, Armstrong Co., ONE BLOCK EAST OF U. C. R. R. DEPOT.

Steam Planing Mill. MILL WORK A SPECIALTY.

Sashes, Doors, AND MOULDINGS.

All Kinds of Lumber.

ONE BLOCK EAST OF U. C. R. R. DEPOT.

Taylor, Romney, Armstrong Co.

Studebaker Bros. Mani'g Co Job LOT 48-INCH HENRIETTAS,

The Finest Carriage Display in the Territories! Light and Heavy Wagons in Every Style that is Made.

The Whiteley, Champion and Plano Harvesting Machines and Extras. J. I. Case Threshers, Horse-Powers, Engines and Mills Weir, Morrison, Meikel and South Bend Plows, Hay Rakes. Frezier Road Carts and Harness of All Kinds. SEND FOR ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE AND PRICES.

"Insure To-day; To-morrow May Be Too Late.

Cash Capital, \$100,000. ASSETS, - - - - OYER \$225,000.

Officers.
HEBER J. GRANT, President.
JAMES SHARP, Vice-President.
LEWIS S. HILLS, Treasurer. ELIAS A. SMITH, Secretary. W. J. BATEMAN, Asa't Secretary

Officers.
JOSEPH F. SMITH, President.
HEBER J. GRANT, Vice President
LEWIS S. HILLS, Treasure.
HEBER M. WELLS, Secretary.

Directors.

Heber J. Grant & Co., General Agents, Herald Building,

SIMON BROS.

21 W. First South Street.

GOOD

In the Territory. Novelty Dress Goods, Latest Designs, Stripes and Plaids.

from \$9 to \$25.

Handsomest Line of

LUSHES

18-inch Plush, 75c. per Yard. 24-inch Plush, \$1 per Yard.

Our Silk Department is Full and Complete.

PERSIAN DRAPERY

In all Latest Shades, only 75c. per yard.

ALL HENRIETTAS, Black and Colored, in All Grades, a Specialty.

We have the Finest Line to be found anywhere of

Vehicles for Public and Private Use in All Varieties and Prices. LADIES' CLOTHS, 54-inch, only 65c. per Yard. We call special attention to our Magnifleent Stock of

A CLOAKINGS! In All the Newest Styles.

DOWN QUILTS & PILLOWS, At Lowest Prices.

Our Stock of TRIMMINGS and NOTIONS is Complete in All Lines, and there is nothing in STAPLE and FANCY DRY GOODS and NOTIONS, that cannot be found upon our shelves and counters. THOMAS G. WEBBER, Superintendent.



Great Bargain Store.

Our stock of Woodenware, Willow-ware, Tin-ware, Granite-ware, Crockery and Glass-ware, Table and Pocket Cutlery, Jewelry, Rogers' Plated Silver-ware, Stationery, Notions, Toys and Novelties is now Complete.

During August, we will Sell Improved Lunch Baskets, Clocks, Fans and Water Sprinklers at Cost.

≪REMEMBER OUR BARGAIN IN COMBINATON SETS ARE

SATURDAY AND MONDAY.

13 W. First South Street.

The Best,

The Cheapest,

And Home-made.

ALL STYLES, VARIETIES AND PRICES.

JOSEPH SIMON,

62 W, Second South street,

COMMISSION GOODS,

And Job Lots in Dry Goods, Clothing, Ladies', Misses' and Children's Cloaks, Gents' Furnishing Goods, Hats and Caps, Hosiery, Blankets, Toys, Notions, Etc.

ORDERS WILL RECEIVE PROMPT ATTENTION.

Joseph Simon,

P. O. Box 1315. 62 W. Second South Street.



HENRY WAGENER, Salt Lake City, Utah.

California Brewery, LagerBeer, Ale, Porter. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

eemd South Street, Three Doors East of

THE MERCANTILE AGENCY, George Osmond, Gen'l Manager, OYER WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S BANK. Sait Lake City.

For the Proposition and Proceeding of Trisis and Collection in Ded Debts:
Terms made known and particular furnished at our fless.
OFFICE - Nos. 58, March II. Scott Austrach 1, building.